

Examples

1. Journal article, one author

- Mellers, B. A. (2000). Choice and the relative pleasure of consequences. *Psychological Bulletin*, 126, 910-924.

2. Journal article, two authors, journal paginated by issue

- Klimoski, R., & Palmer, S. (1993). The ADA and the hiring process in organizations. *Consulting Psychological Journal: Practice and Research*, 45(2), 10-36.

3. Journal article, more than six authors

- Wolchik, S. A., West, S. G., Sandler, I. N., Tein, J., Coatsworth, D., Langua, L. et al. (2000). An experimental evaluation of theory-based mother and mother-child programs for children of divorce. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 68, 843-856.

After the sixth author's name and initial, use et al. to indicate remaining authors of the article.

In text, use the following parenthetical citation each time (including the first) the work is cited: (Wolchik et al., 2000)

4. Journal article, three to six authors

- Saywitz, K. J., Mannarino, A. P., Berliner, L., & Cohen, J. A. (2000). Treatment for sexuality abused children and adolescents. *American Psychologist, 55*, 1040-1049.

5. Journal in press

- Zuckerman, M., & Kieffer, S. C. (in press). Race differences in face-ism: Does facial prominence imply dominance? *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*.

A paper that has been submitted to a journal and accepted for publication is considered in press.

Do not give a year, a volume, or page numbers until the article is published.

6. Magazine article

- Kandel, E. R., & Squire, L. R. (2000, November 10). Neuroscience: Breaking down scientific barriers to the study of brain and mind. *Science*, 290, 1113-1120.

Give the date shown on the publication-

- month for monthlies
- Month and day for weeklies

7. Newsletter article

- Brown, L. S. (1993, Spring). Anti-domination training as a central component of diversity in clinical psychology education. *The Clinical Psychologist, 46*, 83-87.

8. Newsletter article, no author

- The new health-care lexicon. (1993, August/September). *Copy Editor*, 4, 1-2.

Alphabetize works with no author by the first significant word in the title (in this case, **new**).

In text, use a short title (or the full title if it is short) for the parenthetical citation (“The New Health-Care Lexicon,” 1993).

9. Daily newspaper article, no author

- New drug appears to sharply cut risk of death from heart failure. (1993, July 15). *The Washington Post*, p. A12.

Alphabetize works with no author by the first significant word in the title.

In text, use a short title for the parenthetical citation: (“New Drug,” 1993).

10. Daily newspaper article, no author, discontinuous pages

- Schwartz, J. (1993, September 30). Obesity affects economic, social status. *The Washington Post*, pp. A1, A4, A5-A7.

Alphabetize works with no author by the first significant word in the title.

In text, use a short title for the parenthetical citation: (“Obesity,” 1993).

17. Abstract from a secondary source (print periodical)

- Nakazato, K., Shimonaka, Y., & Homma, A. (1992). Cognitive functions of centenarians: The Tokyo Metropolitan Centenarian Study. *Japanese Journal of Developmental Psychology*, 3, 9-16. Abstract obtained from PsycSCAN: Neuropsychology, 1993, 2, Abstract No. 604.

23. Book, third edition, Jr. in name

- Mitchell, T. R., & Larson, J. R., Jr. (1987). *People in organizations: An introduction to organizational behavior* (3rd ed.) New York: McGraw-Hill.

24. Book, group author (government agency)

- Australian Bureau of Statistics. (1991). *Estimated resident population by age and sex in statistical local areas, New South Wales, June 1990* (No. 3209.1). Canberra, Australian Capital Territory: Author.

Alphabetize group authors by the first significant word of the name.

When the author and publisher are identical, use the word Author as the name of the publisher.

25. Edited Book

- Gibbs, J. T., & Huang, L. N. (Eds.). (1991). Children of color: Psychological interventions with minority youth. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.

26. Book, no author or editor

- *Merriam-Webster's collegiate dictionary* (10th ed.). (1993). Springfield, MA: Merriam-Webster.

Alphabetize group authors by the first significant word in the title (Merriam in this case).

In text, use a few words of the title, or the whole title if it is short, in place of an author name in the citation: (Merriam-Webster's Collegiate Dictionary, 1993).

30. Encyclopedia or dictionary

- Sadie, S. (Ed.) (1980). *The new Grove dictionary of music and musicians* (6th ed., Vols. 1-20). London: Macmillan.

For major reference works with a large editorial board, you may list the name of the lead editor, followed by et al.

32. English translation of a book

- Laplace, P. S. (1951). *A philosophical essay on probabilities* (F. W. Truscott & F. L. Emory, Trans.). New York: Dover. (Original work published 1814)

In text, cite the original publication date and the date of the translation: (Laplace, 1814/1951).

34. Article or chapter in an edited book, two editors

- Bjork, R. A. (1989). Retrieved inhibition as an adaptive mechanism in human memory. In H. L. Roediger III & F. I. M. Craik (Eds.). *Varieties of memory & consciousness* (pp. 309-330). Hillsdale, NJ: Ederbaum.

38. Entry (*article/chapter*) in an encyclopedia

- Bergmann, P. G. (1993). Relativity. In The new encyclopedia Britannica (Vol. 26, pp. 501-508). Chicago: Encyclopedia Britannica.

46. Report from a university

- Broadhurst, R. G., & Maller, R. A. (1991). *Sex offending and recidivism* (Tech. Rep. No. 3). Nedlands, Western Australia: University of Western Australia, Crime Research Centre.

48. Report from a private organization

- Employee Benefit Research Institute. (1992, February). *Sources of health insurance and characteristics of the uninsured* (Issue Brief No. 123). Washington, DC: Author.

49. Published proceedings, published contribution to a symposium, article or chapter in an edited book

- Deci, E. L., & Ryan, R. M. (1991). A motivational approach to self: Integration in personality. In R. Dienstbier (Ed.), *Nebraska Symposium on Motivation: Vol. 38. Perspectives on motivation* (pp. 237-288). Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press.

52. Unpublished paper presented at a meeting

- Lanktree, C., & Briere, J. (1991, January). *Early data on the Trauma Symptom Checklist for Children (TSC-C)*. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Professional Society on the Abuse of Children, San Diego, CA.

53. Poster Session

- Ruby, J., & Fulton, C. (1993, June). *Beyond redlining: Editing software that works*. Poster session presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Scholarly Publishing, Washington, DC.

56. Unpublished doctoral dissertation

- Wilfley, D. E. (1989). *Interpersonal analyses of bulimia: Normal-weight and obese*.
Unpublished doctoral dissertation, University of Missouri, Columbia.

57. Unpublished master's thesis, university outside the United States

- Almeida, D. M. (1990). *Fathers' participation in family work: Consequences for fathers' stress and father-child relations*. Unpublished master's thesis, University of Victoria, Victoria, British Columbia, Canada.

58. Unpublished manuscript not submitted for publication

- Stinson, C., Milbrath, C. Reidbord, S., & Bucci, W. (1992). *Thematic segmentation of psychotherapy transcripts for convergent analyses*. Unpublished manuscript.

59. Unpublished manuscript with a university cited

- Depret, E. F., & Fiske, S. T. (1993). *Perceiving the powerful: Intriguing individuals versus threatening groups*. Unpublished manuscript, University of Massachusetts at Amherst.

61. Unpublished raw data from study, untitled work

- Bordi, F., & LeDoux, J. E. (1993). [Auditory response latencies in rat auditory cortex]. Unpublished raw data.

Do not italicize the topic; use brackets to indicate that the material is a description of content, not a title.

63. Review of a book

- Schatz, B. R. (2000). Learning by text or context? [Review of the book *The social life of information*]. *Science*, 290, 1304.

65. Motion Picture

- Scorsese, M. (Producer), & Lonergan, K. (Writer/Director). (2000). *You can count on me* [Motion picture]. United States: Paramount Pictures.

Give the name and, in parentheses, the function of the originator or primary contributors (the director or the producer, or both).

Identify the work as a motion picture in brackets immediately after the title.

When a motion picture is of limited circulation, provide the distributor's name and complete address in parentheses at the end of the reference.

66. Television broadcast

- Crystal, L. (Executive Producer). (1993, October 11). *The MacNeil/Lehrer news hour* [Television broadcast]. New York and Washington, DC: Public Broadcasting Service.

67. Television series

- Miller, R. (Producer). (1989). *The mind* [Television series]. New York: WNET.

68. Single episode from a television series

- Hall, B. (Writer), & Bender, J. (Director). The rules of the game [Television series episode]. In J. Sander (Producer), *I'll fly away*. New York: New York Broadcasting Company.

69. Music recording

- Shocked, M. (1992). Over the waterfall. On *Arkansas traveler* [CD]. New York: PolyGram Music.
- Goodenough, J. B. (1982). Trails and trotters [Recorded by G. Bok, A. Mayo, & E. Trickett]. On *And so will we yet* [CD]. Sharon, CT: Folk-Legacy Records. (1990)

In text citations, include side and band or track numbers: “Tails and Trotters” (Goodenough, 1982, track 5)

75. Multipage document created by private organization, no date

- Greater New Milford (Ct) Area Healthy Community 2000, Task Force on Teen and Adolescent Issues. (n.d.) *Who has time for a family meal? You do!* Retrieved October 5, 2000, from <http://www.familymealttime.org>

76. Chapter or section in an Internet document

- Benton Foundation. (1998, July 7). Barriers to closing the gap. In *Losing ground bit by bit: Low-income communities in the information age* (chap. 2). Retrieved August 18, 2001, from <http://www.benton.org/Library/Low-income/t>

77. Stand-alone document, no author identified, no date

- GVVU's 8th WWW user survey. (n.d.) Retrieved August 8, 2000, from http://www.cc.gatech.edu/gvu/user_surveys/s

85. Message posted to a newsgroup

- Chalmers, D. (2000, November 17). Seeing with sound [Msg 1]. Message posted to <news://sci.psychology.consciousness>

86. Message posted to online forum or discussion group

- Simons, D. J. (2000, July 14). New resources for visual cognition [Msg 31]. Message posted to <http://groups.yahoo.com/group/visualcognitio>

87. Message posted to an electronic mailing list

- Hammond, T. (2000, November 20). YAHC: Handle Parameters, DOI Genres, etc. Message posted to Ref-Links electronic mailing list, archived at <http://www.doi.org/mail-archive/ref-link/msgc>

89. Daily newspaper article, electronic version available by search

- Hilts, P. J. (1999, February 16). In forecasting their emotions, most people flunk out. *New York Times*. Retrieved November 21, 2000, from <http://www.nytimes.com>

94. Data file, available from government agency

- *National Health Interview Survey – Current health topics: 1991-Longitudinal study of aging (Version 4) [Data file]. Hyattsville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics.*